

# Peer Review Training for Researchers and Reviewers in Asia

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#### What do you think?



Do you know the proportion / percentage of reviewers who have never received any training in peer review?



Did you know?

About 40% of reviewers have never received formal training?

(Source: Publons "Global State of Peer Review" 2018)

Expected to just 'know how' to perform peer review

Train 'on the job'

Leads to a HUGE variation in quality / utility for editors

Not part of university evaluations

The bulk of journal editors globally (and almost all editorial board members) are full-time working academics

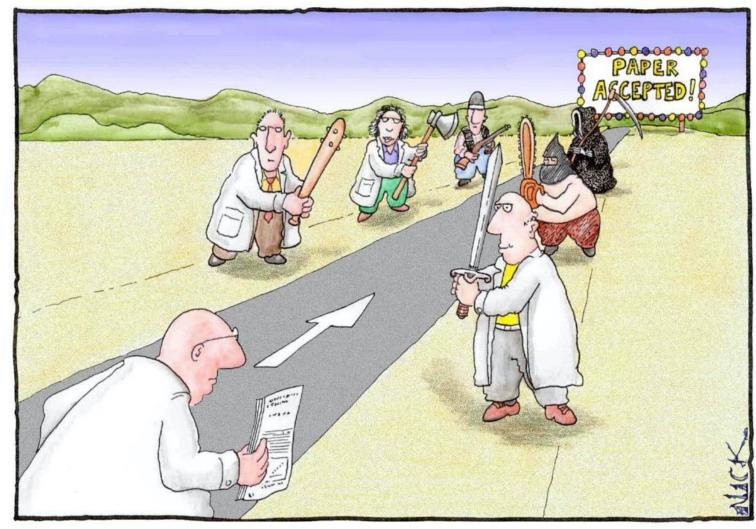
Publisher-specific training might be provided

• What about industry-wide trends and new developments (e.g., AI tools, paper mills, publishing ethics, research on peer review)?



#### What is the main function of peer review?





Most scientists regarded the new streamlined peer-review process as "quite an improvement."

Peer review filters
and improves
content for
researchers

#### **Meet Our Heroes! Defenders of Scientific Truth**





#### **THE AUTHOR**

wants to publish and make an impact on the scientific world



#### THE REVIEWER

is like a 'detective' investigating the author's claims



#### THE EDITOR

is overwhelmed with duties and deadlines!

#### Perceptions of peer review





# The peer review process explained: Different forms / Values in the academic community

- Peer review is a positive process
- Improves your manuscript
- Advances the field
- Become involved in the peer review process
  - Obligation as a researcher in the community
  - Improves your manuscript writing

"The process used to judge the quality of academic papers submitted for publication in scholarly journals"

"Peer reviewed papers are thought to be reliable because they have undergone this process before publication"

#### What are peer reviewers checking for?



#### **Relevant Hypothesis**

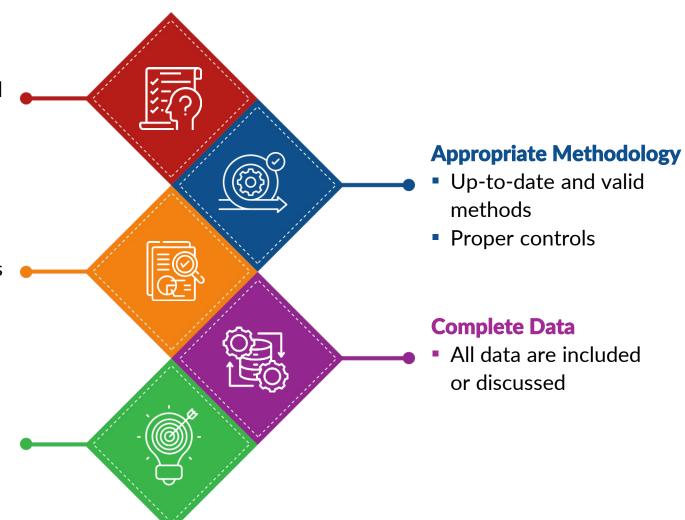
- Current state of the field
- Identified knowledge gap

#### **Good Data Analysis**

- Proper quantitative analyses
- Appropriate statistical tests

#### **Valid Conclusions**

Based only on presented data



#### Editor's view: what makes a good reviewer?

# REVIEWER

#### A good reviewer...

- Provides a comprehensive report
- Submits the report on time
- Provides well-founded comments for authors
- Gives constructive criticism
- Demonstrates objectivity
- Gives a clear recommendation to the editor



#### What about performing peer review?





Any conflicts of interest?

Do you know the authors?

Have you worked with them?



Is this your field?

Do you have the expertise?



Do you have the time? Really?

#### You've been asked:

Should you do a review? Things to consider Maximize your career potential

#### Understanding peer review as an author vs. as a reviewer



#### **AS AN AUTHOR:**

Enhance article's chances of acceptance

More effectively respond to comments



#### **AS A REVIEWER:**

Comment constructively on the work of others

Develop a key transferable skill (performing peer review)

#### Identifying strengths, not just weaknesses

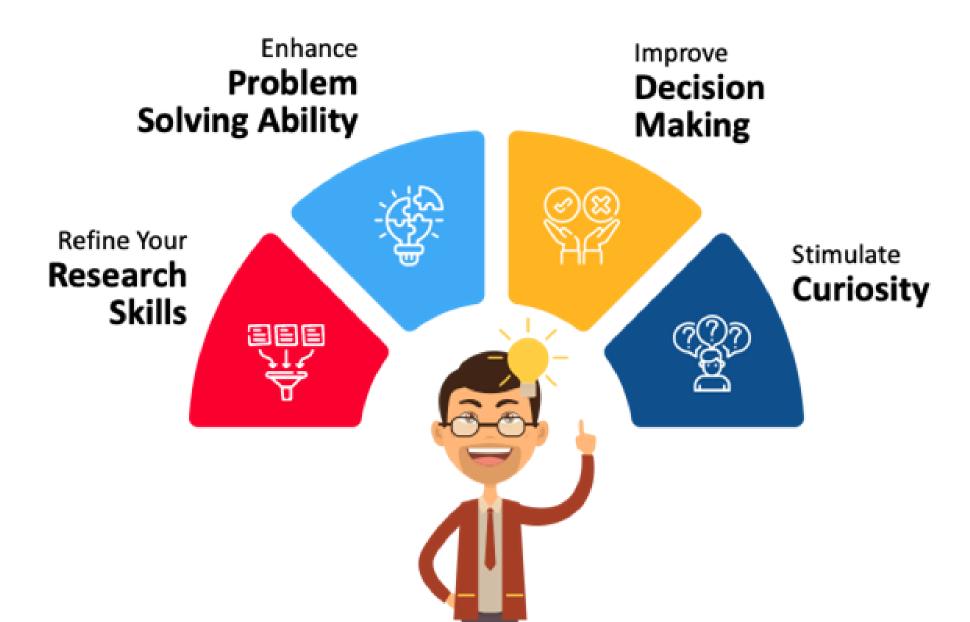
REVIEWER CREDITS

- Are the paper's claims supported by appropriate evidence?
- Is the main point or take-away of the paper clearly articulated?
- Are the relevance and significance of the research explained?
- Are potential counterarguments or objections acknowledged and addressed?



#### Skills we can gain from peer review





#### Reviewers' report - dos and don'ts



- DO provide specific references to text within the manuscript or references to the literature to support your comments/critiques.
- DO provide detailed commentary if a manuscript has shortcomings that, if corrected, would make it suitable for publication.

- DON'T make vague or ambiguous text references or blanket opinionated statements that are not supported by data.
- DON'T provide such detail if you recommend that the paper be rejected. A description of the fundamental flaws and uncorrectable shortcomings is sufficient.

#### Managing bias & being impartial





Negative results, ugh! Nobody will want to read about something that doesn't work – it's just boring!

#### THE REVIEWER



Negative studies do help to advance the field by preventing other researchers from attempting the same approach with the same objective.

THE EDITOR



#### Formal Recognition Platforms and Services

- Web of Science Reviewer Recognition Service (formerly Publons)
  - Allows you to record, verify, and showcase your peer review contributions
  - Verified reviews can be linked to your ORCiD profile for broader visibility
- Integrate your peer review activity with your ORCiD profile.
  - Many journal management systems now offer direct integration
  - Display your peer review history on your professional profile

Web of Science Reviewer Recognition Service



### REVIEWER CREDITS

#### **Journal and Publisher Recognition**

- Some journals and publishers offer certificates
- Be acknowledged in annual or special issues of journals, where many publishers list the names of their reviewers as a sign of gratitude and recognition
- Get mentioned alongside the articles you reviewed, especially in journals that practice open or transparent peer review.
- Some publishers offer incentives such as discounts on APCs, free access to journal content for a limited period or free/discounted books



## REVIEWER CREDITS

#### **Professional Development and Community Engagement**

- Join reviewer recognition platforms
  - Build a public profile, document your reviewing history, and collect certificates
  - These platforms help editors and other researchers discover your expertise
- Participate in peer review training programs and obtain certification
  - Make peer review part of your academic record
- Engage in post-publication peer review on platforms like PubMed Commons or F1000Research
  - Make your feedback visible to the research community
  - Helps to build your reputation as a thoughtful reviewer
- Be included in lists of top reviewers published by journals or on their websites
  - Especially if you consistently provide high-quality, timely reviews





# Outstanding peer reviewers Celebrating some of the individuals making significant contributions to the chemical sciences through peer review



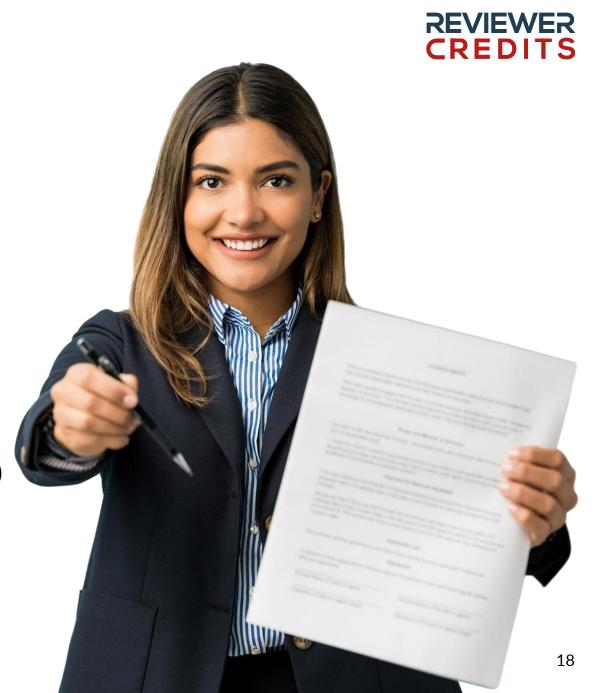
#### **Personal and Peer Recognition**

Mention your peer review activities on your CV,
 LinkedIn, ORCiD, or other professional profiles

 Request recommendations from colleagues or senior researchers who can vouch for your reviewing skills and suggest you to journal editors

 Network with editors and researchers at conferences or through academic networks (e.g., ResearchGate, ORCiD)

= Increase your chances of being invited to review and recognized for your expertise



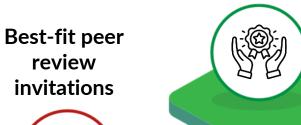
#### How to build a credible reviewer profile

review



Join Reviewer Credits and you'll be among tens of thousands of researchers worldwide receiving:

Rewards for your peer review efforts



Tangible credits redeemable for author publishing services



In some cases monetary awards



**Recognition for** your valuable peer review work



The leading cross-publisher platform to recruit, manage, and reward peer reviewers





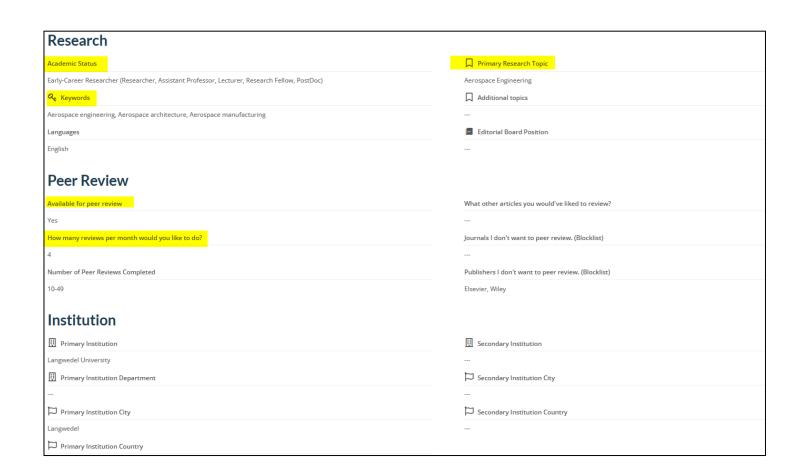
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Catherine Test (Reviewer)									
REGISTERED PEER REVIEWS: [13]									
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Purchase Reviewer Credits here									
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Complete the Peer Reviewer Power-Up Course to enhance your skills and contribute effectively to reviewers.									
Account									
ReviewerCredits membership									
Joined July 2, 2024									
First Name				Middle initial(s)				Last Name	
Catherine				mudic initiality				Test	
			-	VED: -1					
Title				Year of Birth				Gender	
PhD				1971				Female	
			~	Secondary email address				Profile Privacy	
								Everyone	

#### How to build a credible reviewer profile



# Set your own parameters in your Reviewer Profile:

- Are you currently available to review?
- How many engagements per month do you wish to do?
- Update your current field of research
- = only be contacted when you areavailable and only on topics relevant toyour research expertise



#### Register today!

REVIEWER

As a Reviewer: <a href="https://www.reviewercredits.com/reviewer-signup/">https://www.reviewercredits.com/reviewer-signup/</a>

As a Journal Editor: <a href="https://www.reviewercredits.com/journal-signup/">https://www.reviewercredits.com/journal-signup/</a>

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REVIEWER CREDITS

50% off the Power-Up Course (single seat) until 31st August 2025

Take the course
 https://www.reviewercredits.com/courses/peer-reviewer-power-up/

Use the code: rcsummer50





# REVIEWER

# Thank You

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www.reviewercredits.com